

1. Consider the sequence:

$$a_1 = \sqrt{3}, \quad a_2 = \sqrt{3 + 2\sqrt{3}}, \quad a_3 = \sqrt{3 + 2\sqrt{3 + 2\sqrt{3}}}, \quad a_4 = \sqrt{3 + 2\sqrt{3 + 2\sqrt{3 + 2\sqrt{3}}}}, \quad \dots$$

- (a) Find a recursion formula for  $a_{n+1}$ .
- (b) Use induction to prove that  $0 \leq a_n \leq 3$ , for all  $n \geq 1$ .
- (c) Use induction to prove that the sequence  $\{a_n\}$  is increasing.
- (d) By (b) and (c) it follows that the sequence is convergent (why?). Find its limit.