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Take home part of Final Exam MAA 3200

1. $(24 \mathrm{pts})$ Let $f: X \rightarrow Y$ be a function.
(a) $(8 \mathrm{pts})$ Prove that for any subsets $B_{1}, B_{2}$ of $Y$

$$
f^{-1}\left(B_{1} \bigcap B_{2}\right)=f^{-1}\left(B_{1}\right) \bigcap f^{-1}\left(B_{2}\right)
$$

(b) (8 pts) Prove that for any subsets $A_{1}, A_{2}$ of $X$

$$
f\left(A_{1} \bigcap A_{2}\right) \subseteq f\left(A_{1}\right) \bigcap f\left(A_{2}\right)
$$

(c) (8 pts) Give a concrete example to show that inclusion in part (b) is not, in general, an equality.
2. (21 pts) Suppose that $X$ is an infinite set (possibly non-countable) and $A$ is a countable subset of $X$. Show that if $X-A$ is infinite, then $X$ and $X-A$ have the same cardinality.

