

1. (5 pts) Circle if each of the following statements is true or false. No justification needed, but you may get a 1pt bonus for a correct justification of (d) or (e).

(a)  $K_5$  is planar.            **True**            **False**

(b) A graph  $G$  is planar if and only if  $G$  is spheroidal.            **True**            **False**

(c)  $K_{3,4}$  is toroidal (that is,  $K_{3,4}$  can be embedded with no edge crossings on the torus).            **True**            **False**

(d) Any graph  $G$  which is spheroidal is also toroidal.            **True**            **False**

(e) If  $G$  is a maximal planar graph with  $p \geq 4$  vertices, then  $\delta(G) \geq 3$ .            **True**            **False**