

WRITE YOUR NAME:

MAP 2302 Quiz 12
Tuesday October 15th

Find a particular solution of the differential equation.

$$y' + y = 3e^x \sin x + 4e^x \cos x$$

Try $y = Ae^x \sin x + Be^x \cos x$

↑ ↑
PRODUCT PRODUCT

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow y' &= Ae^x \sin x + Ae^x \cos x + Be^x \cos x - Be^x \sin x \\ &= (A-B)e^x \sin x + (A+B)e^x \cos x \end{aligned}$$

Plug into DE:

$$\underbrace{(A-B)e^x \sin x + (A+B)e^x \cos x}_{y'} + \underbrace{Ae^x \sin x + Be^x \cos x}_y = 3e^x \sin x + 4e^x \cos x$$

$$(2A-B)e^x \sin x + (A+2B)e^x \cos x = 3e^x \sin x + 4e^x \cos x$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow (i) \quad 2A-B &= 3 & \xrightarrow{x^2} 4A-2B &= 6 \\ (ii) \quad A+2B &= 4 & \frac{A+2B=4}{5A} &= 10 \end{aligned} \quad \begin{aligned} A &= 2 \\ B &= 1 \end{aligned}$$

Answer: $y = 2e^x \sin x + e^x \cos x$

or $e^x \cdot (2 \sin x + \cos x)$