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MAP 2302 Quiz 15
Tuesday October 29th

Find the first four nonzero terms in the Taylor series for the solution to the initial value problem.

$$y' = x^2 + y, \quad y(0) = 1$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\downarrow \\ y'' &= 2x + y' \\ y''' &= 2 + y'' \end{aligned}$$

$$\Rightarrow y(0) = 1$$

$$y'(0) = 0^2 + y(0) = 0 + 1 = 1$$

$$y''(0) = 2 \cdot 0 + y'(0) = 0 + 1 = 1$$

$$y'''(0) = 2 + y''(0) = 2 + 1 = 3$$

First four nonzero terms of Taylor series are

$$y(0) + y'(0)x + \frac{y''(0)}{2!}x^2 + \frac{y'''(0)}{3!}x^3$$

$$= 1 + 1x + \frac{1}{2!}x^2 + \frac{3}{3!}x^3$$

$$\text{or } 1 + x + \frac{x^2}{2} + \frac{3x^3}{6} \quad \text{or } 1 + x + \frac{x^2}{2} + \frac{x^3}{2}$$