

① a) Height g incline $\rightarrow h = L \sin \theta$

$$L = 5.0 \text{ m}, \theta = 45^\circ \Rightarrow h = 3.54 \text{ m}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Energy conserv} \rightarrow E_A &= E_{\text{top}} \Rightarrow \frac{1}{2} mv^2 = mgh \\ \Rightarrow v &= \sqrt{2gh} = 8.32 \text{ m/s} \end{aligned}$$

$$b) E_B = 0 \Rightarrow W_{\text{fric}} = E_A = \frac{1}{2} mv^2 \Rightarrow W_{\text{fric}} = 1390 \text{ J}$$

$$c) F_k = W_{\text{fric}}/d = 115 \text{ N} \text{ for } d = 12.0 \text{ m}$$

$$F_N = Mg = 392 \text{ N} \text{ for } M = 40.0 \text{ kg}$$

$$\Rightarrow \mu_k = F_k/F_N = 0.29$$

② a) $V_0 = 120.0 \text{ m/s}$ and $\theta_0 = 36.9^\circ$

$$b) \Rightarrow V_{0x} = V_0 \cos \theta_0 = 96.0 \text{ m/s}, V_{0y} = V_0 \sin \theta_0 = 72.0 \text{ m/s}$$

$$\text{At highest pt, } V_y = 0 \Rightarrow -2gh = -V_{0y}^2$$

$$\Rightarrow h = V_{0y}^2/2g = 265 \text{ m}$$

$$b) x = V_{0x} t_{\text{air}} \Rightarrow t_{\text{air}} = x/V_{0x} = 8.86 \text{ sec} \text{ for } x = 850 \text{ m/s}$$

$$c) V_y = V_{0y} - gt_{\text{air}} = -14.8 \text{ m/s} \text{ and } V_x = V_{0x} = 96.0 \text{ m/s}$$

$$\Rightarrow V_F = (\sqrt{V_x^2 + V_y^2})^{1/2} = 97.1 \text{ m/s}$$

$$\text{and } \tan \theta_F = V_y/V_x = -0.154 \rightarrow |\theta_F| = 8.7^\circ$$

$$d) H = V_{0y} t_{\text{air}} - \frac{1}{2} g t_{\text{air}}^2 \rightarrow H = 254 \text{ m}$$

Alternatively, $H = x \tan \theta_0 - g x^2 / 2 V_{0x}^2 \rightarrow \text{same result}$

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③ a) $a = -g$ and $v = 0$ at the highest point

$$\Rightarrow -2gh = -v_0^2 \Rightarrow h = v_0^2 / 2g = 29.4 \text{ m} \quad \text{for } v_0 = 24.0 \text{ m/s}$$

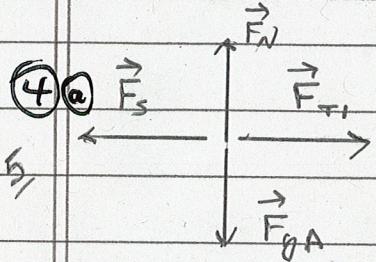
$$\text{Also, } 0 = v_0 - gt_{\text{up}} \Rightarrow t_{\text{up}} = v_0/g = 2.45 \text{ s}$$

b) During descent, $v_0 = 0$ and $\Delta y = -h$

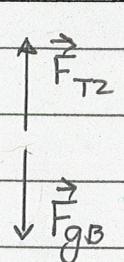
$$\Rightarrow -h = \frac{1}{2}at_{\text{down}}^2 \Rightarrow a = -2h/t_{\text{down}}^2$$

$$t_{\text{total}} = 7.50 \text{ sec} \Rightarrow t_{\text{down}} = t_{\text{total}} - t_{\text{up}} = 5.05 \text{ s} \Rightarrow a = -2.30 \text{ m/s}^2$$

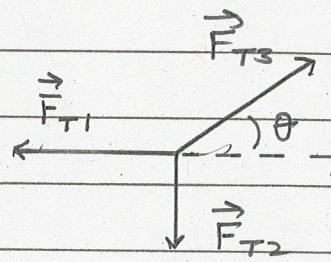
c) $v_f = at_{\text{down}} = -11.6 \text{ m/s}$



block A



block B



b) block B $\rightarrow F_{T2} = F_{gB} = m_B g$

point P $\rightarrow F_{T2} = F_{T3} \sin \theta \Rightarrow F_{T3} = F_{T2} / \sin \theta$

and $F_{T1} = F_{T3} \cos \theta = F_{T2} / \tan \theta$

$$m_B = 25 \text{ kg} \Rightarrow F_{T2} = 245 \text{ N}, F_{T3} = 306 \text{ N}, F_{T1} = 184 \text{ N}$$

c) block A $\rightarrow F_s = F_{T1} = 184 \text{ N}$

d) $F_s = F_s^{\max} = \mu_s F_N \text{ and } F_N = m_A g \Rightarrow \mu_s = F_s / m_A g$

$$m_A = 150 \text{ kg} \Rightarrow \mu_s = 0.125$$

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(B)

(C)

(D)